

Specifikacija, implementacija, abstrakcija

Specifikacija: opis, zahteva, ki pove kaj želimo

Implementacija: primeri tega, kar specifikacija opisuje

Algebrski: grupa, vektorski prostor, kolobar, grafi, ...

Grupa:

- množica G
- element $e \in G$
- operacija $\cdot: G \times G \rightarrow G$
- operacija $^{-1}: G \rightarrow G$

Signatura

Specifikacija

Aksioni:

$$(x \cdot y) \cdot z = x \cdot (y \cdot z)$$

$$x \cdot e = x$$

$$e \cdot x = x$$

$$x \cdot x^{-1} = e$$

$$x^{-1} \cdot x = e$$

Primer:

$$G = \mathbb{Z}_3 = \{0, 1, 2\}$$

$$e = 0$$

.	0	1	2
0	0	1	2
1	1	2	0
2	2	0	1

-1	0	1	2
	0	2	1

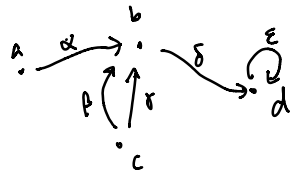
implementacija grupe

tu bi moral biti + nendar v specifikaciji piše da mora biti .

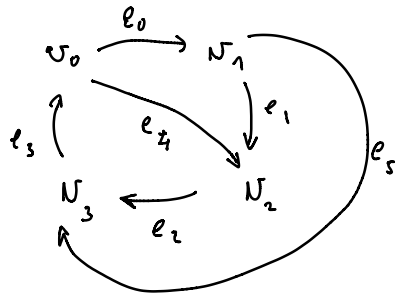
let $\cdot = +$

+	0	1	2
0	0	1	2
1	1	2	0
2	2	0	1

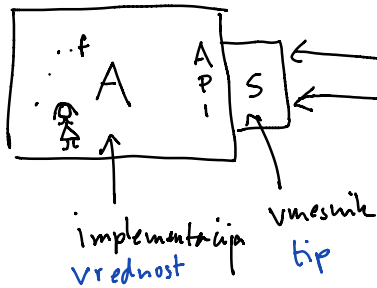
Usmerjen graf



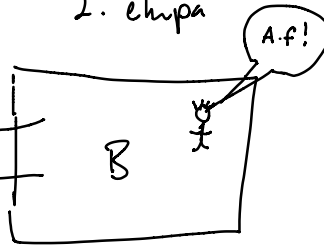
src $\gamma = c$
trg $\gamma = b$
⋮



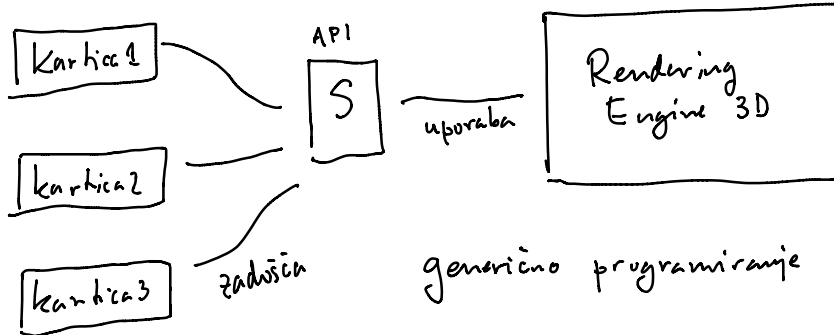
1. ekipa



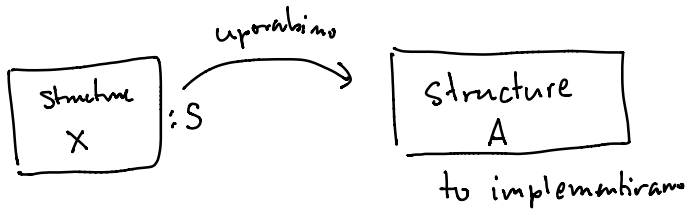
2. ekipa



42 : int
↑ ↑
implementacija specifikacija
vrednost tip

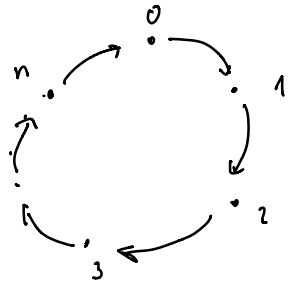


$$fn (x, y) \Rightarrow (y, x) : \begin{array}{ccc} \alpha \times \beta & \longrightarrow & \beta \times \alpha \\ \uparrow & & \uparrow \\ & \text{generino} & \end{array}$$



funktor : presljeva iz struktur v strukture

Kolobar $R \longrightarrow$ Polna matica idealov v R



C2

C3

C4

